CONTENTS OF VOLUME 22

Number 1

A. D. Surridge and Y. Goldreich	1	On the spatial characteristics of the nocturnal stable boundary layer over a complex urban terrain
P. J. Lightowlers and J. N. Cape	7	Sources and fate of atmospheric HCl in the U.K. and Western Europe
R. B. Walters, B. J. Nordenstam and R. F. Phalen	17	A generator for the production of sulfuric acid-coated diesel soot aerosols
Y. S. Ghim and J. H. Seinfeld	25	Trajectory models and the deformation of air parcels
P. G. Georgopoulos and J. H. Seinfeld	31	Estimation of relative dispersion parameters from atmospheric turbulence spectra
L. H. J. M. Janssen, J. H. A. van Wakeren, H. van Duuren and A. J. Elshout	43	A classification of NO oxidation rates in power plant plumes based on atmospheric conditions
L. Zong-Kai and G. A. Briggs	55	Simple PDF models for convectively driven vertical diffusion
P. S. Kasibhatla, L. K. Peters and G. Fairweather	75	Numerical simulation of transport from an infinite line source: error analysis
D. H. Bache	83	Extensions of finite rate diffusion theory to a continuous plume from a ground-based source in the atmospheric surface layer
S. L. Clegg and P. Brimblecombe	91	Equilibrium partial pressures of strong acids over concentrated saline solutions—I. HNO_3
C. Seigneur and P. Saxena	101	A theoretical investigation of sulfate formation in clouds
S. L. Clegg and P. Brimblecombe	117	Equilibrium partial pressures of strong acids over concentrated saline solutions—II. HCl
D. H. Bache, T. J. Lawson and S. Uk	131	Development of a criterion for defining spray drift
R. J. Engelmann	137	The scavenging ratio normalized to remove the effect of humidity
P. Kalabokas, P. Carlier, P. Fresnet, G. Mouvier and G. Toupance	147	Field studies of aldehyde chemistry in the Paris area
P. Koutrakis, J. M. Wolfson and J. D. Spengler	157	An improved method for measuring aerosol strong acidity: results from a nine-month study in St Louis, Missouri and Kingston, Tennessee
A. J. Jakeman, R. W. Simpson and J. A. Taylor	163	Modeling distributions of air pollutant concentrations—III. The hybrid deterministic–statistical distribution approach
P. Martinez and R. W. Ohline	175	Investigations into the chemical forms of electrically fixed nitrogen

H. M. ten Brink, A. J. Janssen and J. Slanina — 177 — Plume wash-out near a coal-fired power plant: measurements and model calculations

Technical Note
C. F. Barrett, D. J. Hall, M. O. Ralph and S. L. Upton — 189 — The microthread method for the sizing of aerosols

Letters to the Editors
G. Gilli, R. Bono, M. Calleri, G. Corrao and V. Scursatone — 193 — Air pollution and health: a descriptive study among populations of the urban area of Turin

S. J. Vermette and J. J. Drake — 195 — Modifications to the McMaster wet-only rain collector

Discussions
M. Nosal, E. R. Altwicker and A. H. Johannes — 197 — Spatial and historical trends in acidic deposition: a graphical intersite comparison

M. L. Wesely, D. R. Cook, R. L. Hart, R. E. Speer, K. W. Nicholson and T. D. Davies — 198 — Field measurements of the dry deposition of particulate sulphate

News Section
Introduction (D. J. Moore) — 201

Meetings — 201

New Products and Equipment — 202

Recent Titles of Interest — 204

Book Reviews (J. P. Lodge, Jr) — 205

Erratum — 209

Preparation of Papers — i

Number 2

A. M. Spanton and M. L. Williams — 211 — A comparison of the structure of the atmospheric boundary layers in Central London and a rural/suburban site using acoustic sounding

J. K. S. Ching, S. T. Shipley and E. V. Browell — 225 — Evidence for cloud venting of mixed layer ozone and aerosols

J. M. Pacyna and M. Oehme — 243 — Long-range transport of some organic compounds to the Norwegian Arctic

R. H. Maryon and C. C. Heasman — 259 — The accuracy of plume trajectories forecast using the U.K. Meteorological Office operational forecasting models and their sensitivity to calculation schemes

K. E. Grønskei — 273 — The influence of car speed on dispersion of exhaust gases

S. M. Kreidenweis and J. H. Seinfeld — 283 — Nucleation of sulfuric acid–water and methanesulfonic acid–water solution particles: implications for the atmospheric chemistry of organosulfur species

M. S. Hong and I. Y. Lee — 297 Numerical studies of acidification processes within and below clouds with a flow-through chemical reactor model

M. Luria and J. F. Meagher — 307 Computer simulation of the boundary layer oxidation and removal of atmospheric pollutants over the western Atlantic Ocean

M. R. Legrand, C. Lorius, N. I. Barkov and V. N. Petrov — 317 Vostok (Antarctica) ice core: atmospheric chemistry changes over the last climatic cycle (160,000 years)

E. Berge — 333 Time-trends of sulfate and nitrate in precipitation in Norway (1972–1982)

T. A. Buishand, G. T. Kempen, A. J. Frantzen, H. F. R. Reijnders and A. J. van den Eshof — 339 Trend and seasonal variation of precipitation chemistry data in The Netherlands

D. Zhao, J. Xiong, Y. Xu and W. H. Chan — 349 Acid rain in southwestern China

A. J. Janssen and W. A. H. Asman — 359 Effective removal parameters in long-range air pollution transport models

R. Sequeira — 369 On the solubility of some natural minerals in atmospheric precipitation

U. Krell and E. Roeckner — 375 Model simulation of the atmospheric input of lead and cadmium into the North Sea

Y. S. Chung — 383 The variations of atmospheric carbon dioxide at Alert and Sable Island, Canada

A. M. Mohan Rao and G. G. Pandit — 395 Concentrations of C_2–C_5 hydrocarbons in atmospheric air at Deonar, Bombay, in relation to possible sources

R. W. Coutant, L. Brown, J. C. Chuang, R. M. Riggin and R. G. Lewis — 403 Phase distribution and artifact formation in ambient air sampling for polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons

M. Hutton, A. Wadge and P. J. Milligan — 411 Environmental levels of cadmium and lead in the vicinity of a major refuse incinerator

Short Communications

J. A. Fay — 417 Modeling the Lake Nyos gas disaster

H. B. Singh and W. Viezee — 419 Enhancement of PAN abundance in the Pacific marine air upon contact with selected surfaces

E. Mészáros — 423 On the possible role of the biosphere in the control of atmospheric clouds and precipitation

A. N. Nigam, R. P. Tripathi, P. Ramasheshu and R. K. Chopra — 425 Characterization of the iron-bearing component present in aerosol over Jodhpur, the capital city of Thar Desert (India)

D. R. Brown, H. L. Pacquette and R. A. Watlington — 429 Airborne lead on St. Thomas, U.S. Virgin Islands

Discussions

M. M. Ibrahim and A. D. Surridge 431 Extrapolation of the nocturnal temperature inversion from ground-based measurements

P. K. Dasgupta, P. W. West, D. B. Orr, J. C. Hipfner, W. H. Chan, M. A. Lusis and J. E. Hunt 432 The application of a passive permeation device for the measurement of sulfur dioxide

A. D. Shendrikar 433 Development of a MNO_2-coated cylindrical denuder for removing NO_2 from atmospheric samples

News Section

Introduction 435

Calendar 435

New Products and Services 436

Recent Titles of Interest 439

New Patents i

Number 3

S. Hameed and J. Dignon 441 Changes in the geographical distributions of global emissions of NO_x and SO_x from fossil-fuel combustion between 1966 and 1980

E. Noma, B. Berglund, U. Berglund, I. Johansson and J. C. Baird 451 Joint representation of physical locations and volatile organic compounds in indoor air from a healthy and a sick building

J. D. Sinclair, L. A. Psota-Kelty and C. J. Weschler 461 Indoor/outdoor ratios and indoor surface accumulations of ionic substances at Newark, New Jersey

M. Segal, C.-H. Yu, R. W. Arritt and R. A. Pielke 471 On the impact of valley/ridge thermally induced circulations on regional pollutant transport

M. E. Jenkin, R. A. Cox and D. J. Williams 487 Laboratory studies of the kinetics of formation of nitrous acid from the thermal reaction of nitrogen dioxide and water vapour

A. P. Altshuller 499 Some characteristics of ozone formation in the urban plume of St. Louis, MO

B. D. McVeety and R. A. Hites 511 Atmospheric deposition of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons to water surfaces: a mass balance approach

J. Neubauer and K. G. Heumann 537 Nitrate trace determinations in snow and firn core samples of ice shelves at the Weddell Sea, Antarctica

G. Ellenton, P. K. Misra and B. Ley 547 The relative roles of emissions changes and meteorological variability in variation of wet sulfur deposition: a trajectory model study

M. O. Amdur, L. C. Chen, J. Guty, H. F. Lam and P. D. Miller — 557 Speciation and pulmonary effects of acidic SO_x formed on the surface of ultrafine zinc oxide aerosols

A. L. Beaman — 561 A novel approach to estimating the odour concentration distribution in the community

B. Galle, A. Sunesson and W. Wendt — 569 NO_2-mapping using laser-radar techniques

D. L. Fox, L. Stockburger, W. Weathers, C. W. Spicer, G. I. Mackay, H. I. Schiff, D. J. Eatough, F. Mortensen, L. D. Hansen, P. B. Shepson, T. E. Kleindienst and E. O. Edney — 575 Intercomparison of nitric acid diffusion denuder methods with tunable diode laser absorption spectroscopy

K. E. Thrane — 587 Application of air pollution models: a comparison of different techniques for estimating ambient air pollution levels and source contributions

C. Bellver — 595 Luminance and polarization of the sky light at Seville (Spain) measured in white light

Short Communication

K. E. Noll and E. Khalili — 601 Dry deposition of sulfate associated with pollen

Technical Note

C. Lin and S. K. Friedlander — 605 A note on the use of glass fiber filters in the thermal analysis of carbon containing aerosols

Discussion

D. H. Lowenthal, K. A. Rahn, V. A. Dutkiewicz, P. P. Parekh and L. Husain — 609 An evaluation of regional elemental signatures relevant to the northeastern United States

News Section

Introduction — 617

Calendar — 617

Announcements — 618

New Products and Services — 620

Recent Titles of Interest — 622

Number 4

T. J. Overcamp and T. Ku — 625 Plume rise from two or more adjacent stacks

P. Masclet, P. Pistikopoulos, S. Beyne and G. Mouvier — 639 Long range transport and gas/particle distribution of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons at a remote site in the Mediterranean Sea

M. Kumari and O. P. Sharma — 651 A model study for ambient air quality analysis using routine meteorological observations

A. T. Cocks and I. S. Fletcher — 663 Major factors influencing gas-phase chemistry in power-plant plumes during long-range transport—I. Release time and dispersion rate for dispersion into a 'rural' ambient atmosphere

R. Smith and B. E. A. Fisher	677	A simple analytical model for oxidation in single and overlapping power-station plumes
A. S. Chandler, T. W. Choularton, G. J. Dollard, M. J. Gay, T. A. Hill, A. Jones, B. M. R. Jones, A. P. Morse, S. A. Penkett and B. J. Tyler	683	A field study of the cloud chemistry and cloud microphysics at Great Dun Fell
C. Leuenberger, J. Czuczwa, E. Heyerdahl and W. Giger	695	Aliphatic and polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons in urban rain, snow and fog
P. P. Parekh and L. Husain	707	Selective leaching of atmospheric aerosols: resolution of limestone and cement
R. W. Arritt, R. A. Pielke and M. Segal	715	Variations of sulfur dioxide deposition velocity resulting from terrain-forced mesoscale circulations
W. A. H. Asman, B. Drukker and A. J. Janssen	725	Modelled historical concentrations and depositions of ammonia and ammonium in Europe
A. Venkatram, P. K. Karamchandani and P. K. Misra	737	Testing a comprehensive acid deposition model
M. Blumthaler and W. Ambach	749	Human solar ultraviolet radiant exposure in high mountains
W. K. Weisweiler and B. U. Schwarz	755	A method for the qualitative and quantitative detection of individual NH_4^+-containing aerosols
K. Keiding, J. Pedersen and F. Palmgren Jensen	763	A comparison of two procedures for modelling of absolute source contributions in urban air
H. K. Al-Omishy and H. S. Al-Samarrai	769	Road traffic simulation model for predicting pollutant emissions
G. H. Miles and R. W. Simpson	775	The general applicability of a model to control violations of short-term exposure standards for TSP
A. R. Riebau, D. G. Fox, M. L. Sestak, B. Dailey and S. F. Archer	783	Simple approach smoke estimation model
J. C. Wilson, A. Gupta, K. T. Whitby and W. E. Wilson	789	Measured aerosol light scattering coefficients compared with values calculated from EAA and optical particle counter measurements: improving the utility of the comparison
O. Sen	795	Variations of aerosols at Izmir, Turkey determined by neutron activation analysis
U. Högström, D. N. Asimakopoulos, H. Kambezidis, C. G. Helmis and A. Smedman	803	A field study of the wake behind a 2 MW wind turbine
Short Communication		
R. Conrad, H. Schütz and W. Seiler	821	Emission of carbon monoxide from submerged rice fields into the atmosphere
Discussion		
R. H. Ball, J. A. Fay and D. Golomb	825	Anthropogenic nitrogen oxide transport and deposition in eastern North America

News Section
Introduction 827

Calendar 827

Announcements 828

New Products and Services 829

Recent Titles of Interest 830

Number 5

E. M. Shaver and L. J. Forney 833 Properties of industrial dense gas plumes

S. M. Viessman and S. Raman 839 Boundary layer wind parameterization for use in a Lagrangian trajectory model

D. A. Wheeler 853 Atmospheric dispersal and deposition of radioactive material from Chernobyl

A. Venkatram 865 An interpretation of Taylor's statistical analysis of particle dispersion

D. Baldocchi 869 A multi-layer model for estimating sulfur dioxide deposition to a deciduous oak forest canopy

J. E. Dunn and B. A. Tichenor 885 Compensating for sink effects in emissions test chambers by mathematical modeling

T. J. Butler 895 Composition of particles dry deposited to an inert surface at Ithaca, New York

P. J. Dillon, M. Lusis, R. Reid and D. Yap 901 Ten-year trends in sulphate, nitrate and hydrogen deposition in central Ontario

J. Czuczwa, C. Leuenberger and W. Giger 907 Seasonal and temporal changes of organic compounds in rain and snow

R. W. Wiener, K. Okazaki and K. Willeke 917 Influence of turbulence on aerosol sampling efficiency

J.-L. Jaffrezo and J.-L. Colin 929 Rain–aerosol coupling in urban area: scavenging ratio measurement and identification of some transfer processes

J. R. Scudlark and T. M. Church 937 The atmospheric deposition of arsenic and association with acid precipitation

D. P. Miller 945 Low-level determination of nitrogen dioxide in ambient air using the Palmes Tube

P. K. Dasgupta, S. Dong, H. Hwang, H.-C. Yang and Z. Genfa 949 Continuous liquid-phase fluorometry coupled to a diffusion scrubber for the real-time determination of atmospheric formaldehyde, hydrogen peroxide and sulfur dioxide

G. Valaoras, J. J. Huntzicker and W. H. White 965 On the contribution of motor vehicles to the Athenian "nephos": an application of factor signatures

E. Peake, M. A. MacLean, P. F. Lester and H. S. Sandhu — 973 — Peroxyacetylnitrate (PAN) in the atmosphere of Edmonton, Alberta, Canada

B. R. T. Simoneit, R. E. Cox and L. J. Standley — 983 — Organic matter of the troposphere—IV. Lipids in Harmattan aerosols of Nigeria

R. Westerholm, U. Stenberg and T. Alsberg — 1005 — Some aspects of the distribution of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAH) between particles and gas phase from diluted gasoline exhausts generated with the use of a dilution tunnel, and its validity for measurement in ambient air

Short Communication

M. Legrand and C. Saigne — 1011 — Formate, acetate and methanesulfonate measurements in Antarctic ice: some geochemical implications

Technical Note

A. Sudbury — 1019 — Pollutant concentration downwind of a polygonal source

News Section

Introduction — 1023

Calendar — 1023

Recent Titles of Interest — 1024

Book Reviews (J. P. Lodge, Jr) — 1025

Number 6

D. J. Moore — i — Editorial

General Papers

P. B. Ryan, J. D. Spengler and P. F. Halfpenny — 1031 — Sequential box models for indoor air quality: application to airliner cabin air quality

A. H. Huber — 1039 — Performance of a Gaussian model for centerline concentrations in the wake of buildings

P. Cagnetti, F. Desiato, P. Gaglione and A. Pellegrini — 1051 — An atmospheric diffusion study on a local scale at a coastal site

J. N. Carras and D. J. Williams — 1061 — Measurements of relative σ_y up to 1800 km from a single source

B. Benech, P. Van Dinh, A. Ezcurra and J. L. Lesne — 1071 — Investigation of a 1000-MW smoke plume by means of a 1.064 μm lidar—II. Determination of diffusion characteristics of the plume particles

M. Dunst — 1085 — On the turbulent diffusivity tensor in dispersion problems

P. A. Clark and A. T. Cocks — 1097 — Mixing models for the simulation of plume interaction with ambient air

B. J. Finlayson-Pitts and S. N. Johnson	1107	The reaction of NO_2 with NaBr: possible source of BrNO in polluted marine atmospheres
W. Behnke, W. Holländer, W. Koch, F. Nolting and C. Zetzsch	1113	A smog chamber for studies of the photochemical degradation of chemicals in the presence of aerosols
A. M. Hough and C. Reeves	1121	Photochemical oxidant formation and the effects of vehicle exhaust emission controls in the U.K. The results from 20 different chemical mechanisms
S. M. Joffre	1137	Modelling the dry deposition velocity of highly soluble gases to the sea surface
J. H. Lee and I. N. Tang	1147	Accommodation coefficient of gaseous NO_2 on water surfaces
J.-W. Erisman, A. W. M. Vermetten, W. A. H. Asman, A. Waijers-IJpelaan and J. Slanina	1153	Vertical distribution of gases and aerosols: the behaviour of ammonia and related components in the lower atmosphere
D. Yap, D. T. Ning and W. Dong	1161	An assessment of source contributions to the ozone concentrations in southern Ontario, 1979–1985
J. Völkening, H. Baumann and K. G. Heumann	1169	Atmospheric distribution of particulate lead over the Atlantic Ocean from Europe to Antarctica
R. M. Hirsch and N. E. Peters	1175	Short-term trends in sulfate deposition at selected bulk precipitation stations in New York
W. T. Sturges and L. A. Barrie	1179	Chlorine, bromine and iodine in Arctic aerosols
P. Middleton, J. S. Chang, J. C. del Corral, H. Geiss and J. M. Rosinski	1195	Comparison of RADM and OSCAR precipitation chemistry data
L. I. Kleinman	1209	Evaluation of SO_2 emission scenarios with a nonlinear atmospheric model
A. Venkatram	1221	Inherent uncertainty in air quality modeling
A. S. Lefohn, J. A. Laurence and R. J. Kohut	1229	A comparison of indices that describe the relationship between exposure to ozone and reduction in the yield of agricultural crops
Discussions		
V. C. Runeckles, A. S. Lefohn, J. A. Laurence and R. J. Kohut	1241	A comparison of indices that describe the relationship between exposure to ozone and reduction in the yield of agricultural crops
B. A. Marie, D. P. Ormrod, A. S. Lefohn, C. E. Davis, C. K. Jones, D. T. Tingey and W. E. Hogsett	1243	Co-occurrence patterns of gaseous air pollutant pairs at different minimum concentrations in the United States
News Section		
Introduction	1245	
Calendar	1245	

New Products 1250

Recent Titles of Interest 1251

Errata 1253

New Patents i

Number 7

H. Horvath, I. Kreiner, C. Norek, O. Preining and B. Georgi — 1255 — Diesel emissions in Vienna

C. Turfus — 1271 — Calculating mean concentrations for steady sources in recirculating wakes by a particle trajectory method

J. D. Kahl and P. J. Samson — 1291 — Trajectory sensitivity to rawinsonde data resolution

K. Sasaki, H. Kurita, G. R. Carmichael, Y.-S. Chang, K. Murano and H. Ueda — 1301 — Behavior of sulfate, nitrate and other pollutants in the long-range transport of air pollution

L. W. Burger and M. Mulholland — 1309 — Real-time prediction of point-source distributions using an anemometer-bivane and a microprocessor

M. Segal, R. A. Pielke, R. W. Arritt, M. D. Moran, C.-H. Yu and D. Henderson — 1319 — Application of a mesoscale atmospheric dispersion modeling system to the estimation of SO_2 concentrations from major elevated sources in southern Florida

R. H. Varey, D. J. Ball, A. J. Crane, D. P. H. Laxen and F. J. Sandalls — 1335 — Ozone formation in the London plume

A. G. Allen, R. M. Harrison and M. T. Wake — 1347 — A meso-scale study of the behaviour of atmospheric ammonia and ammonium

D. Fowler, J. N. Cape, I. D. Leith, T. W. Choularton, M. J. Gay and A. Jones — 1355 — The influence of altitude on rainfall composition at Great Dun Fell

T. W. Choularton, M. J. Gay, A. Jones, D. Fowler, J. N. Cape and I. D. Leith — 1363 — The influence of altitude on wet deposition. Comparison between field measurements at Great Dun Fell and the predictions of a seeder–feeder model

S. H. Cadle and J. M. Dasch — 1373 — Wintertime concentrations and sinks of atmospheric particulate carbon at a rural location in northern Michigan

D. J. Hall and S. L. Upton — 1383 — A wind tunnel study of the particle collection efficiency of an inverted Frisbee used as a dust deposition gauge

L. S. Austin and G. E. Millward — 1395 — Simulated effects of tropospheric emissions on the global antimony cycle

J. F. Pankow — 1405 — The calculated effects of non-exchangeable material on the gas–particle distributions of organic compounds

A. H. Knap, K. S. Binkley and R. S. Artz	1411	The occurrence and distribution of trace organic compounds in Bermuda precipitation
C. T. Garten, Jr, E. A. Bondietti and R. D. Lomax	1425	Contribution of foliar leaching and dry deposition to sulfate in net throughfall below deciduous trees
P. T. Williams, M. Radojevic and A. G. Clarke	1433	Dissolution of trace metals from particles of industrial origin and its influence on the composition of rainwater
T. Schumann, B. Zinder and A. Waldvogel	1443	Aerosol and hydrometeor concentrations and their chemical composition during winter precipitation along a mountain slope—I. Temporal evolution of the aerosol, microphysical and meteorological conditions
K. E. Noll, K. Y. P. Fang and L. A. Watkins	1461	Characterization of the deposition of particles from the atmosphere to a flat plate
M. T. Dana and W. G. N. Slinn	1469	Acidic deposition distribution and episode statistics from the MAP3S network database
R. Steenkist	1475	Episodes of high SO_2 concentration in The Netherlands
D. C. DeLorey, D. R. Cronn and J. C. Farmer	1481	Tropospheric latitudinal distributions of CF_2Cl_2, $CFCl_3$, N_2O, CH_3CCl_3 and CCl_4 over the remote Pacific Ocean
Letters to the Editors		
M. R. Fidalgo, J. Mateos and J. Garmendia	1495	The origin of some of the elements contained in the aerosols of Salamanca (Spain)
S. M. Kreidenweis and J. H. Seinfeld	1499	Effect of surface tension of aqueous methanesulfonic acid solutions upon nucleation and growth of aerosol
Short Communications		
S. Lal, B. H. Subbaraya, R. Borchers and P. Fabian	1501	Surface measurements of trace gases in the tropical region near Hyderabad
S. Glavas	1505	A wet-only precipitation study in a Mediterranean site, Patras, Greece
Discussion		
M. J. Chadwick, J. G. Cooke and R. W. Shaw	1509	Towards a targetted emission reduction in Europe
News Section		
Introduction	1513	
Calendar	1513	
New Products	1514	
Recent titles of interest	1515	
New Patents	i	

Number 8

The Nitrogen Species Methods Comparison Study

D. R. Lawson — 1517 — The Nitrogen Species Methods Comparison Study: an overview

S. V. Hering, D. R. Lawson, I. Allegrini, A. Febo, C. Perrino, M. Possanzini, J. E. Sickles, II, K. G. Anlauf, A. Wiebe, B. R. Appel, W. John, J. Ondo, S. Wall, R. S. Braman, R. Sutton, G. R. Cass, P. A. Solomon, D. J. Eatough, N. L. Eatough, E. C. Ellis, D. Grosjean, B. B. Hicks, J. D. Womack, J. Horrocks, K. T. Knapp, T. G. Ellestad, R. J. Paur, W. J. Mitchell, M. Pleasant, E. Peake, A. MacLean, W. R. Pierson, W. Brachaczek, H. I. Schiff, G. I. Mackay, C. W. Spicer, D. H. Stedman, A. M. Winer, H. W. Biermann and E. C. Tuazon — 1519 — The nitric acid shootout: field comparison of measurement methods

M. D. Zeldin, L. D. Bregman and B. Wylie — 1541 — Meteorological conditions during the 1985 southern California Nitrogen Species Methods Comparison Study

H. W. Biermann, E. C. Tuazon, A. M. Winer, T. J. Wallington and J. N. Pitts, Jr. — 1545 — Simultaneous absolute measurements of gaseous nitrogen species in urban ambient air by long pathlength infrared and ultraviolet–visible spectroscopy

G. I. Mackay, H. I. Schiff, A. Wiebe and K. Anlauf — 1555 — Measurements of NO_2, H_2CO and HNO_3 by tunable diode laser absorption spectroscopy during the 1985 Claremont intercomparison study

B. R. Appel, Y. Tokiwa, E. L. Kothny, R. Wu and V. Povard — 1565 — Evaluation of procedures for measuring atmospheric nitric acid and ammonia

M. R. Burkhardt, M. P. Buhr, J. D. Ray and D. H. Stedman — 1575 — A continuous monitor for nitric acid

K. G. Anlauf, D. C. MacTavish, H. A. Wiebe, H. I. Schiff and G. I. Mackay — 1579 — Measurement of atmospheric nitric acid by the filter method and comparisons with the tuneable diode laser and other methods

P. A. Solomon, S. M. Larson, T. Fall and G. R. Cass — 1587 — Basinwide nitric acid and related species concentrations observed during the Claremont Nitrogen Species Comparison Study

T. G. Ellestad and K. T. Knapp — 1595 — The sampling of reactive atmospheric species by transition-flow reactor: application to nitrogen species

N. L. Eatough, S. McGregor, E. A. Lewis, D. J. Eatough, A. A. Huang and E. C. Ellis — 1601 — Comparison of six denuder methods and a filter pack for the collection of ambient $HNO_3(g)$, $HNO_2(g)$ and $SO_2(g)$ in the 1985 NSMC study

J. E. Sickles, II, C. Perrino, I. Allegrini, A. Febo, M. Possanzini and R. J. Paur — 1619 — Sampling and analysis of ambient air near Los Angeles using an annular denuder system

W. John, S. M. Wall and J. L. Ondo — 1627 — A new method for nitric acid and nitrate aerosol measurement using the Dichotomous sampler

D. Grosjean — 1637 — Aldehydes, carboxylic acids and inorganic nitrate during NSMCS

S. M. Wall, W. John and J. L. Ondo — 1649 — Measurement of aerosol size distributions for nitrate and major ionic species

W. R. Pierson, W. W. Brachaczek, S. M. Japar, G. R. Cass and P. A. Solomon — 1657 — Dry deposition and dew chemistry in Claremont, California, during the 1985 Nitrogen Species Methods Comparison Study

W. R. Pierson and W. W. Brachaczek — 1665 — Coarse- and fine-particle atmospheric nitrate and HNO_3(g) in Claremont, California, during the 1985 Nitrogen Species Methods Comparison Study

C. L. Benner, N. L. Eatough, E. A. Lewis, D. J. Eatough, A. A. Huang and E. C. Ellis — 1669 — Diffusion coefficients for ambient nitric and nitrous acids from denuder experiments in the 1985 Nitrogen Species Methods Comparison Study

General Papers

G. E. Moore, L. B. Milich and M. K. Liu — 1673 — Plume behaviors observed using lidar and SF_6 tracer at a flat and hilly site

J. A. A. R. Schuurkes, M. M. J. Maenen and J. G. M. Roelofs — 1689 — Chemical characteristics of precipitation in NH_3-affected areas

K. J. Olszyna, J. F. Meagher and E. M. Bailey — 1699 — Gas-phase, cloud and rain-water measurements of hydrogen peroxide at a high-elevation site

S. B. Idso — 1707 — Development of a simplified plant stomatal resistance model and its validation for potentially transpiring and water-stressed water hyacinths

G. J. Keeler, W. W. Brachaczek, R. A. Gorse, Jr, S. M. Japar and W. R. Pierson — 1715 — Effect of ambient humidity on dichotomous sampler coarse/fine ratios

G. N. Lipatov, S. A. Grinshpun, T. I. Semenyuk and A. G. Sutugin — 1721 — Secondary aspiration of aerosol particles into thin-walled nozzles facing the wind

T. L. Vossler, R. K. Stevens, R. J. Paur, R. E. Baumgardner and J. P. Bell — 1729 — Evaluation of improved inlets and annular denuder systems to measure inorganic air pollutants

A. L. Dutot, G. Bergametti and P. Buat-Menard — 1737 — Application of correspondence analysis to apportion sources of ambient particles

M. Glikson, R. Simpson, H. Polach and J. Taylor — 1745 — Microscopical TSP studies comparing a city centre and suburban sites in Canberra, Australia

H. Hauck and H. Kolb 1759 Consistency of different statistical parameters describing air pollution data for sulfur dioxide

News Section
Introduction 1765

Calendar 1765

New Services 1768

New Journal 1769

Recent Titles of Interest 1769

Book Reviews (J. P. Lodge, Jr) 1771

Number 9

P. K. Hopke 1777 Target Transformation Factor Analysis as an aerosol mass apportionment method: a review and sensitivity study

J. Walczewski and M. Feleksy-Bielak 1793 Diurnal variation of characteristic sodar echoes and the diurnal change of atmospheric stability

G. M. Hidy 1801 Scientific considerations for empirical determination of regional source–receptor relationships

S. A. Batterman, T. G. Dzubay and R. E. Baumgardner 1821 Development of crustal profiles for receptor modeling

D. H. Lowenthal and K. A. Rahn 1829 Reproducibility of regional apportionments of pollution aerosol in the northeastern United States

J. C. Guichard and M. Lamauv 1835 The laboratory production of the bubbling fraction of the marine aerosol—application to polluted seawater

K. J. Allwine and C. D. Whiteman 1839 Ventilation of pollutants trapped in valleys: a simple parameterization for regional-scale dispersion models

M. Luria, C. C. Van Valin, W. C. Keene, D. L. Wellman, J. N. Galloway and J. F. Boatman 1847 Eastward sulfur flux from the northeastern United States

H. Güsten, G. Heinrich, T. Cvitaš, L. Klasinc, B. Ruščič, D. P. Lalas and M. Petrakis 1855 Photochemical formation and transport of ozone in Athens, Greece

Y. Ide, H. Okamoto and K. Okabayashi 1863 On the parameterization of diffusion in the turbulent boundary layer

F. A. Gifford, S. Barr, R. C. Malone and E. J. Mroz 1871 Tropospheric relative diffusion to hemispheric scales

A. Lopez, J. Fontan, M. O. Barthomeuf et A. Minga	1881	Présentation de l'expérience ATILA (action des terpénes et isoprène dans l'atmosphère) effectuée en forêt tempéré au Sud-Ouest de la France (forêt des Landes)
H. M. ApSimon, K. L. Simms and C. G. Collier	1895	The use of weather radar in assessing deposition of radioactivity from Chernobyl across England and Wales
B. Moldan, J. Kopáček and J. Kopáček	1901	Chemical composition of atmospheric precipitation in Czechoslovakia, 1978–1984—II. Event samples
R. A. Bilonick	1909	Monthly hydrogen ion deposition maps for the northeastern U.S. from July 1982 to September 1984
C. Perrino, F. De Santis and A. Febo	1925	Uptake of nitrous acid and nitrogen oxides by nylon surfaces: implications for nitric acid measurement
T. E. Kleindienst, P. B. Shepson, C. M. Nero, R. R. Arnts, S. B. Tejada, G. I. Mackay, L. K. Mayne, H. I. Schiff, J. A. Lind, G. L. Kok, A. L. Lazrus, P. K. Dasgupta and S. Dong	1931	An intercomparison of formaldehyde measurement techniques at ambient concentration
W. G. Cobourn and R. E. Mulrooney	1941	Linearized response of a doped FPD continuous monitor for low-level sulfur measurements
J. F. Boatman, M. Luria, C. C. Van Valin and D. L. Wellman	1949	Continuous atmospheric sulfur gas measurements aboard an aircraft: a comparison between the flame photometric and fluorescence methods
D. L. Savoie	1957	Effect of normal standard errors on lognormal distributions
A. Venkatram	1963	On the use of Kriging in the spatial analysis of acid precipitation data
B. E. A. Fisher	1977	Criteria for the formation of regional photochemical episodes over Europe
C. Pilinis and J. H. Seinfeld	1985	Development and evaluation of an Eulerian photochemical gas–aerosol model
M. Dronamraju, L. K. Peters, G. R. Carmichael, P. Kasibhatla and S.-Y. Cho	2003	An Eulerian transport/transformation/removal model for SO_2 and sulfate—III. Comparison with the July 1974 SURE database
A. J. Jakeman, B. Jun and J. A. Taylor	2013	On the variability of the wind speed exponent in urban air pollution models
C. S. Sloane	2021	Contribution of NO_2 and soot to the discoloration of urban skies
C. S. Sloane	2033	Forecasting visibility impairment: a test of regression estimates

Short Communications

M. Lal and A. K. Jain — 2047 — Climatic effect of observed changes in atmospheric trace gases at Antarctica

P. S. Low and H. Bloom — 2049 — Atmospheric deposition of fluoride in the lower Tamar Valley, Tasmania

Discussions

A. Eliassen and W. Klug — 2057 — Treating uncertainty in models of the atmospheric chemistry of nitrogen compounds

J. P. Lodge, Jr — 2057 — Method for the qualitative and quantitative detection of individual NH_4^+-containing aerosols

M. A. J. Parry, W. Day, A. S. Lefohn and M. R. Ashmore — 2057 — A comparison of indices that describe the relationship between exposure to ozone and the reduction in the yield of agricultural crops

R. L. Petersen and R. M. Dowd — 2061 — Proposed pragmatic methods for estimating plume rise and plume penetration through atmospheric layers

A. Febo, F. De Santis, A. Liberti and C. Perrino — 2062 — Nitric acid–nitrate aerosol measurements by a diffusion denuder: a performance evaluation

News Section

Introduction — 2065

Calendar — 2065

New Products — 2067

Recent Titles of Interest — 2068

Book Reviews (J. P. Lodge, Jr) — 2069

New Patents — i

Number 10

The Human Exposure Assessment Workshop

J. D. Spengler, H. Özkaynak and L. A. Wallace — 2075 — Introduction to the workshop on human exposure assessment: monitoring and modeling

R. W. Whitmore — 2077 — Design of surveys for residential and personal monitoring of hazardous substances

J. P. Robinson — 2085 — Time-diary research and human exposure assessment: some methodological considerations

P. G. Flachsbart — 2093 — Methodological trends in the design of recent microenvironmental studies of personal CO exposure

W. Ott, J. Thomas, D. Mage and L. Wallace — 2101 — Validation of the simulation of human activity and pollutant exposure (SHAPE) model using paired days from the Denver, CO, carbon monoxide field study

P. B. Ryan, M. L. Soczek, R. D. Treitman, J. D. Spengler and I. H. Billick — 2115 — The Boston residential NO_2 characterization study—II. Survey methodology and population concentration estimates

I. F. Goldstein, L. R. Andrews and D. Hartel	2127	Assessment of human exposure to nitrogen dioxide, carbon monoxide and respirable particulates in New York inner-city residences
L. A. Wallace, E. D. Pellizzari, T. D. Hartwell, R. Whitmore, H. Zelon, R. Perritt and L. Sheldon	2141	The California TEAM study: breath concentrations and personal exposures to 26 volatile compounds in air and drinking water of 188 residents of Los Angeles, Antioch, and Pittsburg, CA
S. M. Gordon, L. A. Wallace, E. D. Pellizzari and H. J. O'Neill	2165	Human breath measurements in a clean-air chamber to determine half-lives for volatile organic compounds
W. E. Lambert, S. D. Colome and S. L. Wojciechowski	2171	Application of end-expired breath sampling to estimate carboxyhemoglobin levels in community air pollution exposure assessments
L. Wallace, J. Thomas, D. Mage and W. Ott	2183	Comparison of breath CO, CO exposure, and Coburn model predictions in the U.S. EPA Washington–Denver (CO) study
Y. Yanagisawa, H. Nishimura, H. Matsuki, F. Osaka and H. Kasuga	2195	Urinary hydroxyproline to creatinine ratio as a biological effect marker for exposure to NO_2 and tobacco smoke
A. V. Nero, Jr.	2205	Estimated risk of lung cancer from exposure to radon decay products in U.S. homes: a brief review
General Papers		
J. M. Pacyna and B. Ottar	2213	Vertical distribution of aerosols in the Norwegian Arctic
V. A. Dutkiewicz and L. Husain	2223	Spatial pattern of non-urban Se concentrations in the Northeastern U.S. and its pollution source implications
I. P. Castro, W. H. Snyder and R. E. Lawson, Jr.	2229	Wind direction effects on dispersion from sources downwind of steep hills
G. E. Shaw	2239	Chemical air mass systems in Alaska
T. Nielsen	2249	The decay of benzo(*a*)pyrene and cyclopenteno(*cd*)pyrene in the atmosphere
J. M. Dasch	2255	Hydrological and chemical inputs to fir trees from rain and clouds during a 1-month study at Clingmans Peak, NC
E. O. Edney, S. F. Cheek, D. C. Stiles, E. W. Corse, M. L. Wheeler, J. W. Spence, F. H. Haynie and W. E. Wilson, Jr	2263	Effects of acid deposition on paints and metals: results of a controlled field study
M. Ferm, H. Areskoug, J.-E. Hanssen, G. Hilbert and H. Lättilä	2275	Field intercomparison of measurement techniques for total NH_4^+ and total NO_3^- in ambient air
E. Tsani-Bazaca, S. Glavas and H. Güsten	2283	Peroxyacetyl nitrate (PAN) concentrations in Athens, Greece
L. C. Nkemdirim	2287	An assessment of the relationship between functional groups of weather elements and atmospheric pollution in Calgary, Canada
W. A. Van Borm and F. C. Adams	2297	Cluster analysis of electron microprobe analysis data of individual particles for source apportionment of air particulate matter

H. S. Javitz, J. G. Watson and N. Robinson 2309 Performance of the chemical mass balance model with simulated local-scale aerosols

C. Bellver 2323 Estimation of the influence of particulate pollution on the degree of polarization of the sky-light scattered by the atmospheric aerosol

Letter to the Editors
D. A. Jaffe 2329 Accuracy of measured ammonium nitrate equilibrium values

Discussion
S. E. Schwartz, S. L. Clegg and P. Brimblecombe 2331 Henry's Law and sheep's tails

News & Opinions
Introduction 2335

Calendar 2335

New Services 2338

Recent Titles of Interest 2338

Opinion: Carbon dioxide and climate in the Vostok ice core (S. B. Idso) 2341

Number 11

The Western Atlantic Ocean Experiment–85
J. N. Galloway 2343 WATOX–85: a preface

J. N. Galloway, R. S. Artz, U. Dayan, R. F. Pueschel and J. F. Boatman 2345 WATOX–85: an aircraft and ground sampling program to determine the transport of trace gases and aerosols across the Western Atlantic Ocean

R. S. Artz, G. D. Rolph and J. Harris 2361 Meteorological summary of four WATOX 1985 research intensives

R. F. Pueschel, J. F. Boatman and R. S. Artz 2371 Aerosols over the Western Atlantic: scale heights, concentrations and fluxes

D. R. Hastie, H. I. Schiff, D. M. Whelpdale, R. E. Peterson, W. H. Zoller and D. L. Anderson 2381 Nitrogen and sulphur over the Western Atlantic Ocean

D. R. Hastie, H. I. Schiff, D. M. Whelpdale, R. E. Peterson, W. H. Zoller, D. L. Anderson and T. M. Church 2393 Description and intercomparison of techniques to measure N and S compounds in the Western Atlantic Ocean experiment

C. C. Van Valin and M. Luria 2401 O_3, CO, hydrocarbons and dimethyl sulfide over the Western Atlantic Ocean

General Papers
Y. Mamane 2411 Estimate of municipal refuse incinerator contribution to Philadelphia aerosol—I. Source analysis

A. Jones and T. W. Choularton 2419 A model of wet deposition to complex terrain

A. Albergel, D. Martin, B. Strauss and J.-M. Gros	2431	The Chernobyl accident: modelling of dispersion over Europe of the radioactive plume and comparison with air activity measurements
R. T. McNider, M. D. Moran and R. A. Pielke	2445	Influence of diurnal and inertial boundary-layer oscillations on long-range dispersion
T. E. Pierce	2463	An air pollution climatology around an isolated point source using convective scaling parameters
D. K. Brandvold and P. Martinez	2477	The NO_x/N_2O fixation ratio from electrical discharges
W. R. Stockwell, J. B. Milford, G. J. McRae, P. Middleton and J. S. Chang	2481	Nonlinear coupling in the NO_x–SO_x reactive organic system
S. E. Schwartz	2491	Mass-transport limitation to the rate of in-cloud oxidation of SO_2: re-examination in the light of new data
H. M. E. Miedema and J. M. Ham	2501	Odour annoyance in residential areas
H. Van Langenhove, A. Lootens and N. Schamp	2509	Objective evaluation of an odour nuisance problem based on inquiry results
L. W. A. van Hove, W. J. M. Tonk, G. A. Pieters, E. H. Adema and W. J. Vredenberg	2515	A leaf chamber for measuring the uptake of pollutant gases at low concentrations by leaves, transpiration and carbon dioxide assimilation
J. D. Marshall and M. A. Ferman	2525	An exposure facility for examining the physiological basis of air pollutant effects on plant growth
B. R. Appel, V. Povard and E. L. Kothny	2535	Loss of nitric acid within inlet devices intended to exclude coarse particles during atmospheric sampling
M. P. Keuken, C. A. M. Schoonebeek, A. van Wensveen-Louter and J. Slanina	2541	Simultaneous sampling of NH_3, HNO_3, HCl, SO_2 and H_2O_2 in ambient air by a wet annular denuder system
R. J. Lyall, M. A. Hooper and S. J. Mainwaring	2549	Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons in the Latrobe Valley
H. D. Kambezidis and N. S. Papanikolaou	2557	SO_2 concentration levels from a monitoring network in Athens, Greece
M. C. Okur	2569	On fitting the generalized λ-distribution to air pollution data
J. B. Shukla and R. S. Chauhan	2573	Unsteady state dispersion of air pollutant from a time dependent point source forming a secondary pollutant
I. N. Tang, H. R. Munkelwitz and J. H. Lee	2579	Vapor–liquid equilibrium measurements for dilute nitric acid solutions
R. L. Hightower and C. B. Richardson	2587	Evaporation of ammonium nitrate particles containing ammonium sulfate

F. Bruynseels, H. Storms, R. Van Grieken and L. Van der Auwera — 2593 Characterization of North Sea aerosols by individual particle analyses

Short Communications

W. H. Benner and M. Bizjak — 2603 Pseudo first-order reaction rate constant for the formation of hydroxymethylhydroperoxide from formaldehyde and hydrogen peroxide

D. Möller — 2607 Production of free radicals by an ozone–alkene reaction—a possible factor in the new-type forest decline?

D. O'Hara and H. B. Singh — 2613 Sensitive gas chromatographic detection of acetaldehyde and acetone using a reduction gas detector

G. Petersson — 2617 High ambient concentrations of monoterpenes in a Scandinavian pine forest

N. Yamamoto, N. Kabeya, M. Onodera, S. Takahahi, Y. Komori, E. Nakazuka and T. Shirai — 2621 Seasonal variation of atmospheric ammonia and particulate ammonium concentrations in the urban atmosphere of Yokohama over a 5-year period

Technical Note

A. I. I. Ette and D. O. Olorode — 2625 The effects of the Harmattan dust on air conductivity and visibility at Ibadan, Nigeria

Correspondence

M. E. Kitto and D. L. Anderson — 2629 The use of Whatman-41 filters for particle collection

News & Opinions

Introduction — 2631

Calendar — 2631

Recent Titles of Interest — 2634

Opinion: Carbon dioxide and climate in the Vostok ice core: why does the system oscillate? (T. Roger S. Wilson) — 2637

Number 12

Review Articles

K. W. Nicholson — 2639 A review of particle resuspension

K. W. Nicholson — 2653 The dry deposition of small particles: a review of experimental measurements

General Papers

M. S. El-Shobokshy and F. M. Hussein — 2667 Correlation between indoor–outdoor inhalable particulate concentrations and meteorological variables

W. G. Hoydysh and W. F. Dabberdt — 2677 Kinematics and dispersion characteristics of flows in asymmetric street canyons

Y. Nakamura and T. R. Oke	2691	Wind, temperature and stability conditions in an east–west oriented urban canyon
M. Bennett	2701	A simple physical model of dry deposition to a rough surface
W. Marquardt and P. Ihle	2707	Acidic and alkaline precipitation components in the mesoscale range under the aspect of meteorological factors and the emissions
R. C. Easter and D. J. Luecken	2715	A simulation of sulfur wet deposition and its dependence on the inflow of sulfur species to storms
B. Zinder, T. Schumann and A. Waldvogel	2741	Aerosol and hydrometeor concentrations and their chemical composition during winter precipitation along a mountain slope—II. Enhancement of below-cloud scavenging in a stably stratified atmosphere
S. G. Zemba, D. Golomb and J. A. Fay	2751	Wet sulfate and nitrate deposition patterns in Eastern North America
C. U. Ro, A. J. S. Tang, W. H. Chan, R. W. Kirk, N. W. Reid and M. A. Lusis	2763	Wet and dry deposition of sulfur and nitrogen compounds in Ontario
K. J. Noone and A. D. Clarke	2773	Soot scavenging measurements in Arctic snowfall
A. Ezcurra, H. Casado, J. P. Lacaux and C. Garcia	2779	Relationships between meteorological situations and acid rain in Spanish Basque country
K. Guertin, J.-P. Villeneuve, S. Deschênes and G. Jacques	2787	The choice of working variables in the geostatistical estimation of the spatial distribution of ion concentration from acid precipitation
A. Sicherer-Roetman, M. Ramlal, C. E. Voogd and H. J. Th. Bloemen	2803	The fractionation of extracts of ambient particulate matter for mutagenicity testing
R. K. R. Vupputuri	2809	Potential effects of anthropogenic trace gas emissions on atmospheric ozone and temperature structure and surface climate
M. L. Williams, G. F. J. Broughton, J. S. Bower, V. J. Drury, K. Lilley, K. Powell, F. S. M. Rogers and K. J. Stevenson	2819	Ambient NO_x concentrations in the U.K. 1976–1984—a summary
H. Puxbaum, C. Rosenberg, M. Gregori, C. Lanzerstorfer, E. Ober and W. Winiwarter	2841	Atmospheric concentrations of formic and acetic acid and related compounds in eastern and northern Austria
M. Bizjak, W. H. Benner, A. D. A. Hansen, D. Hrček, V. Hudnik and T. Novakov	2851	Spatial and temporal variations of aerosol sulfate and trace elements in a source-dominated urban environment
B. Arganza García, J. M. Fernández Díaz, L. Garzón Ruipérez and A. Lopez	2863	Concentration, sources and particle size distribution of the atmospheric aerosol of the Oviedo urban nucleus (Spain)
P. Winkler and U. Kaminski	2871	Increasing submicron particle mass concentration at Hamburg—I. Observations

U. Kaminski and P. Winkler 2879 Increasing submicron particle mass concentration at Hamburg—II. Source discussion

Letter to the Editors
K. W. Nicholson and T. D. Davies 2885 The dry deposition of sulphur dioxide at a rural site

Short Communication
E. Peake, M. A. MacLean and H. S. Sandhu 2891 Total inorganic nitrate (particulate nitrate and nitric acid) in the atmosphere of Edmonton, Alberta, Canada

News and Opinions
Introduction 2895

Calendar 2895

Recent Titles of Interest 2897

Book Reviews (J. P. Lodge, Jr) 2899